

Lesson 1 Reading

1  Look at the photos in Emma's blog. Discuss the questions with a partner.

- 1 What do you think it's about?
- 2 What kind of person is Emma?
- 3 Would you like to be her friend? Why? / Why not?

2  0.00 Read the blog quickly and check your answers to Activity 1. **Be a star!** ★

3 Look at the vocabulary panel above. Find the words in the text. Use the context to work out what they mean.

flame	hot-air balloon
instructor	kayaking
landscape	paddle
scenery	skiing
wildlife	view

5th January

Hi, my name's Emma. Welcome to my blog! I live in Vancouver, Canada. It's a fantastic city with a beautiful **landscape**. We've got the sea, mountains, forests and lots of **wildlife** – have you ever seen a big brown bear? Canada is the perfect place for sport and adventure! This year I'm going to write about all the cool adventures I have! I hope you enjoy my blog! 😊👍

10th January

Today I went **skiing** with my family at Whistler ski resort near Vancouver. I love skiing – we go every year! My favourite ski run is called the Ice Monster – it's really fast and the **views** are amazing! Stay with me and follow all the cool things you can do in Canada. It's a really fun place, with lots of exciting activities to try! I've never travelled in a hot-air balloon or visited Toronto before. See you later!

12th June

I've never been **kayaking** before, so I tried it this month! It's similar to canoeing, but a kayak is much smaller than a canoe and your **paddle** has got two blades. We went to a kayak school in Ottawa, the capital of Canada. We practised for three hours with an **instructor** and then we travelled down the Madawaska River in our kayaks. It was really exciting and the **scenery** was amazing!



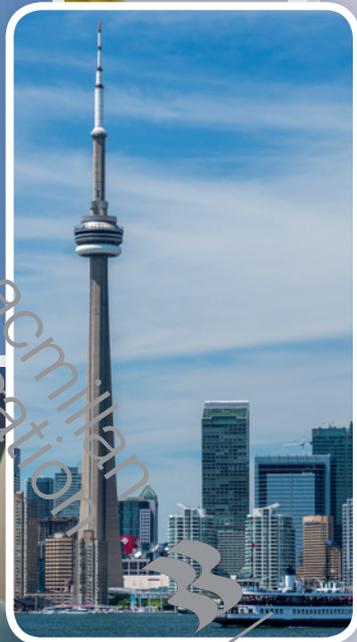
18th August

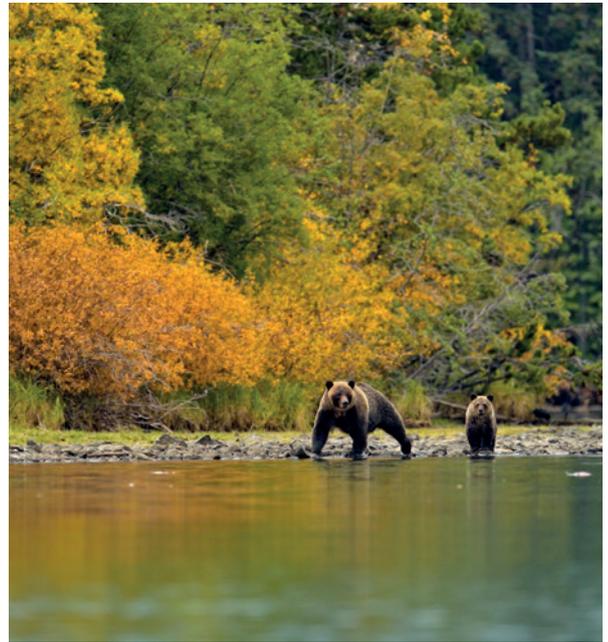
We went to a **hot-air balloon** festival near Montreal, Quebec, with over 200 different hot-air balloons! People had to fly the balloons at six o'clock in the morning and six o'clock in the evening when the wind was strongest. We woke up early today and went for a hot-air balloon ride – I could see the whole countryside! I thought hot-air balloons were really quiet, but they aren't – the engine is really loud and it's hot, too! 😡



1st September

It's my 15th birthday and we're in Toronto, Ontario! 🎂 I wanted to do something special, so we did the 'Edge Walk' around the top of the CN Tower. It's the tallest building in the city – it's 553 metres high! We had to wear a special hat, jacket and gloves and practise with an instructor. Then we were tied to a bar and we walked around the outside of the building. We were 350 metres above the ground! 😱 I went with my best friend, Charlene. It was terrifying, but we loved it. It's the most exciting experience I've ever had! 😊





1 Read the blog on pages 34–35 again. Complete the sentences in your notebook.

- 1 Emma started her blog because ...
- 2 Her favourite ski run is the Ice Monster because ...
- 3 A kayak is different to a canoe because ...
- 4 Hot air balloons aren't quiet because ...
- 5 Emma did the Edge Walk because ...

2 Are the sentences fact or opinion?

Write **F** (Fact) or **O** (Opinion). **Be a star!**

- 1 Whistler is a ski resort near Vancouver. F
- 2 Canada is the perfect place for sport and adventure.
- 3 It was really exciting and the scenery was amazing.
- 4 People had to fly the balloons when the wind was strongest.
- 5 The CN Tower is 553 metres high.
- 6 It was terrifying, but we loved it.

3 What do you think? Discuss the questions with a partner.

- 1 Why is Canada a good place for adventure?
- 2 How would you describe Emma?

Working with words

Irregular past participles

Some irregular verbs have a past participle that is different to the past simple form. Watch out for these verbs and keep a list in your notebook.

verb	past simple	past participle
go	went	gone
see	saw	seen

Underline the past participles. Which verbs are they from? Which ones are different to the past simple form?

I've flown to lots of different countries and I've written about most of them in my blog. I've had lots of amazing experiences. I've seen pandas in the wild. I've swum with dolphins and I've slept in a tree house! I've met lots of interesting people and I've heard some fantastic music!

1 Listen and read.

Graphic

Grammar

Present perfect: affirmative, negative with *never*



She's seen a lion at the zoo.

She's never seen a lion in the wild.

I	You	We	They	have ('ve)	never	visited	Toronto.
He	She	has ('s)				tried	kayaking.



2 Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs.

Martin Evans is only 12 years old, but he ¹'s done _____ (do) a lot of exciting things. He ² _____ (write) a blog about his adventures. He ³ _____ (climb) Mount Kilimanjaro and he ⁴ _____ (swim) with dolphins. He ⁵ _____ (travel) by plane, but he ⁶ _____ (never / fly) in a hot-air balloon. He ⁷ _____ (visit) Paris, but he ⁸ _____ (never / climb) the Eiffel Tower. Why? Because Martin's scared of heights!

3 Tell a partner what you have done and what you have never done. Add your own ideas. **Be a star!** ★



swim / in the sea



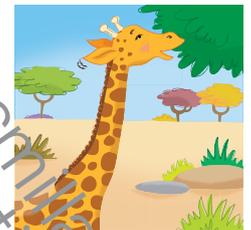
play / a computer game



climb / a mountain



try / skiing



see / an animal in the wild

I've tried skiing, but I've never swum in the sea.

camp compass put up (a tent)
rucksack sleeping bag

1 Listen and say.



- Hi, Alice. Welcome to Woodlands Camp.
Have you ever been camping before?
- No, I haven't!** It's my first time.
- Don't worry, we're going to have a lot of fun!
- I've never carried a rucksack before, it's really heavy!
- I know! Have you ever put up a tent?
- No, I haven't.
- That's OK, I can teach you. Have you ever slept in a sleeping bag?
- Yes, I have.** It was really cold!
- Oh, dear! Have you ever made a fire?
- No, I haven't. Is it difficult?
- No, it isn't. Let me show you and then we can cook dinner!
- Great, thanks.

2 Write questions with the prompts. Add one more question. Then answer for you.

- 1 walk / in the mountains?
Have you ever walked in the mountains? _____
- 2 use / a map? _____
- 3 collect / wood for a fire? _____
- 4 use / a compass? _____
- 5 _____

3 Make a new dialogue. Use the ideas in Activity 2. **Be a star!** ★

- Hi, Marco. Welcome to Woodlands Camp. Have you ever walked in the mountains?
- No, I haven't.